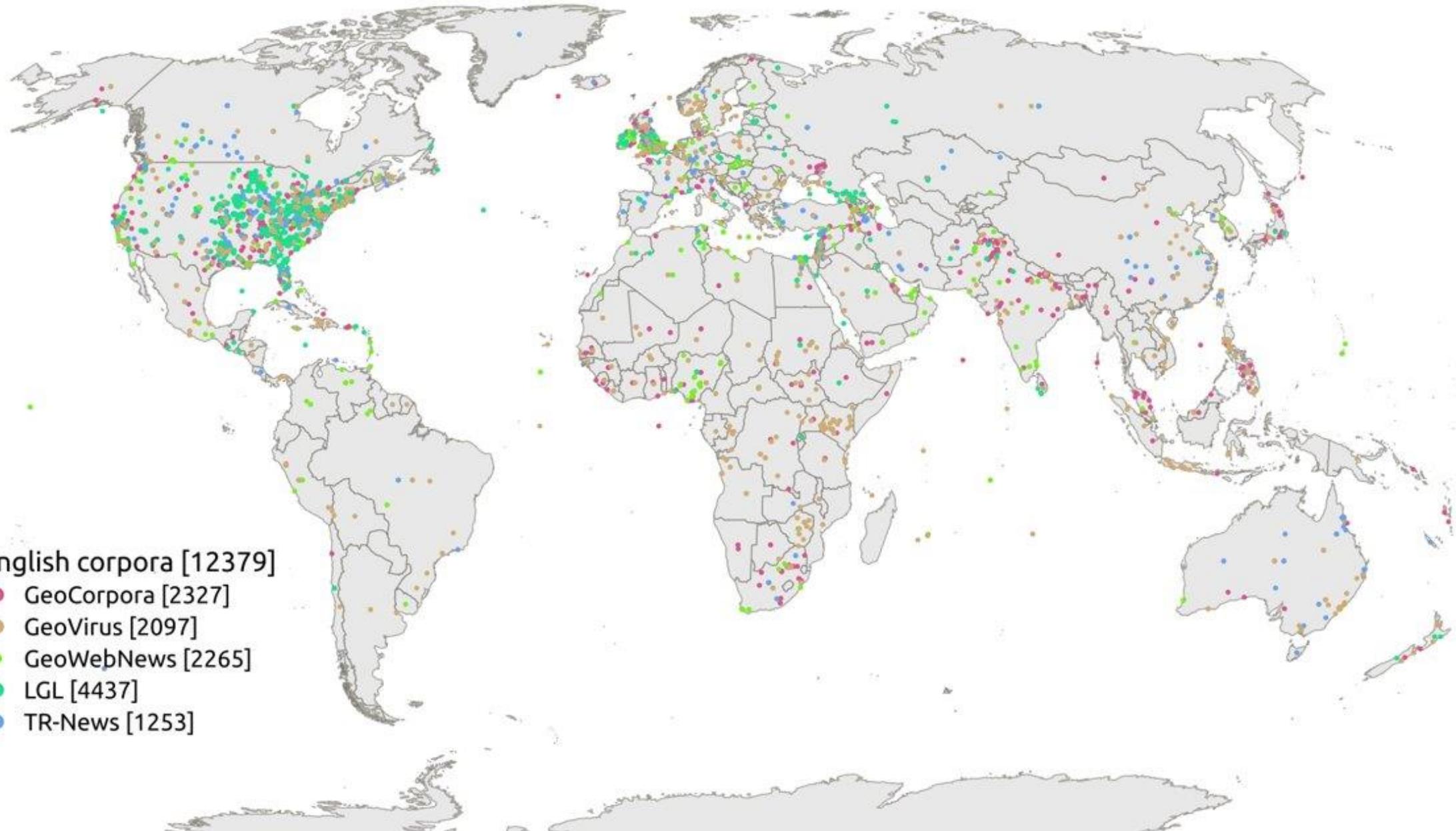
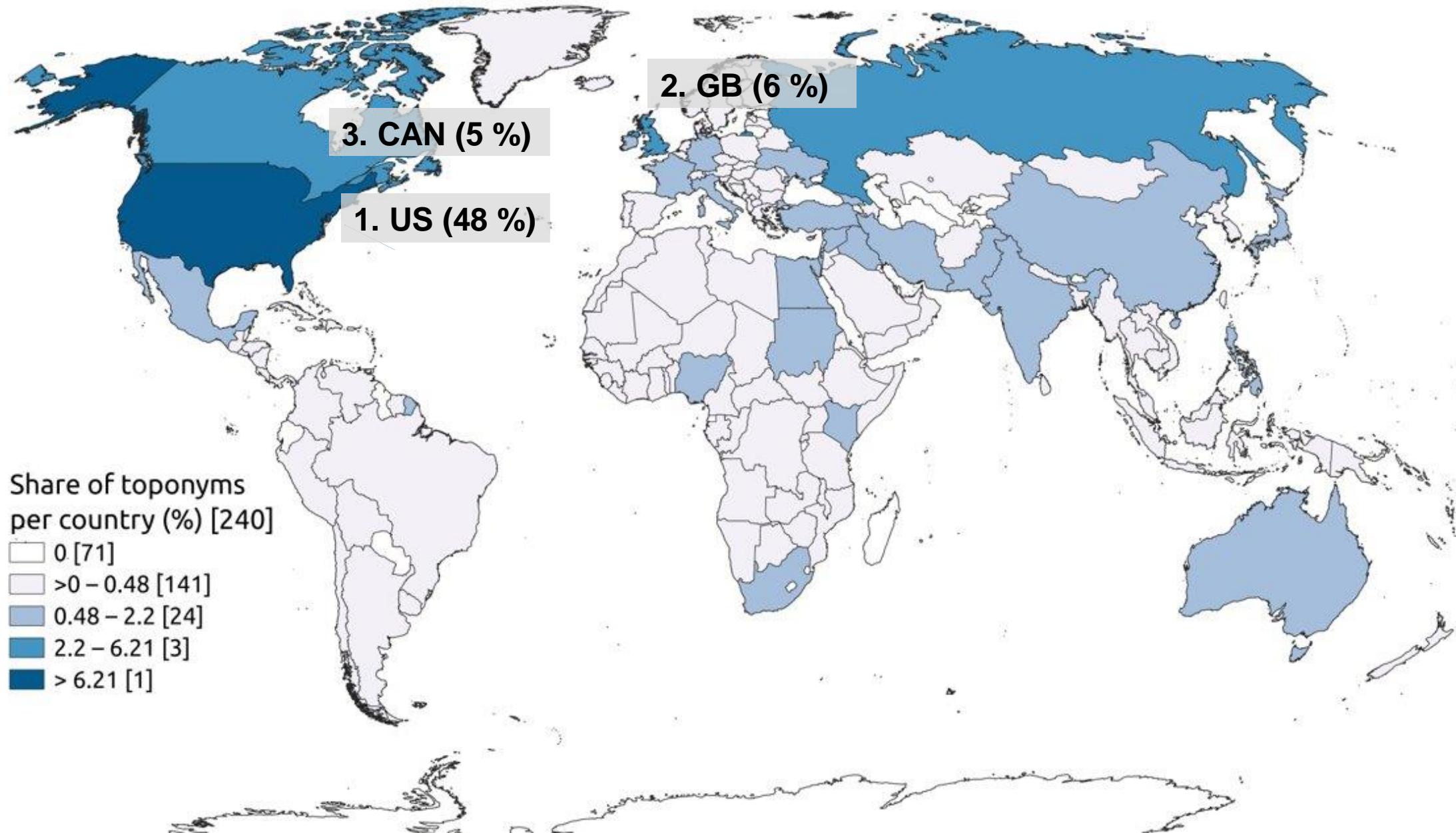


# SPATIAL BIASES OF BIG DATASETS

Examples of impacts for training and inference

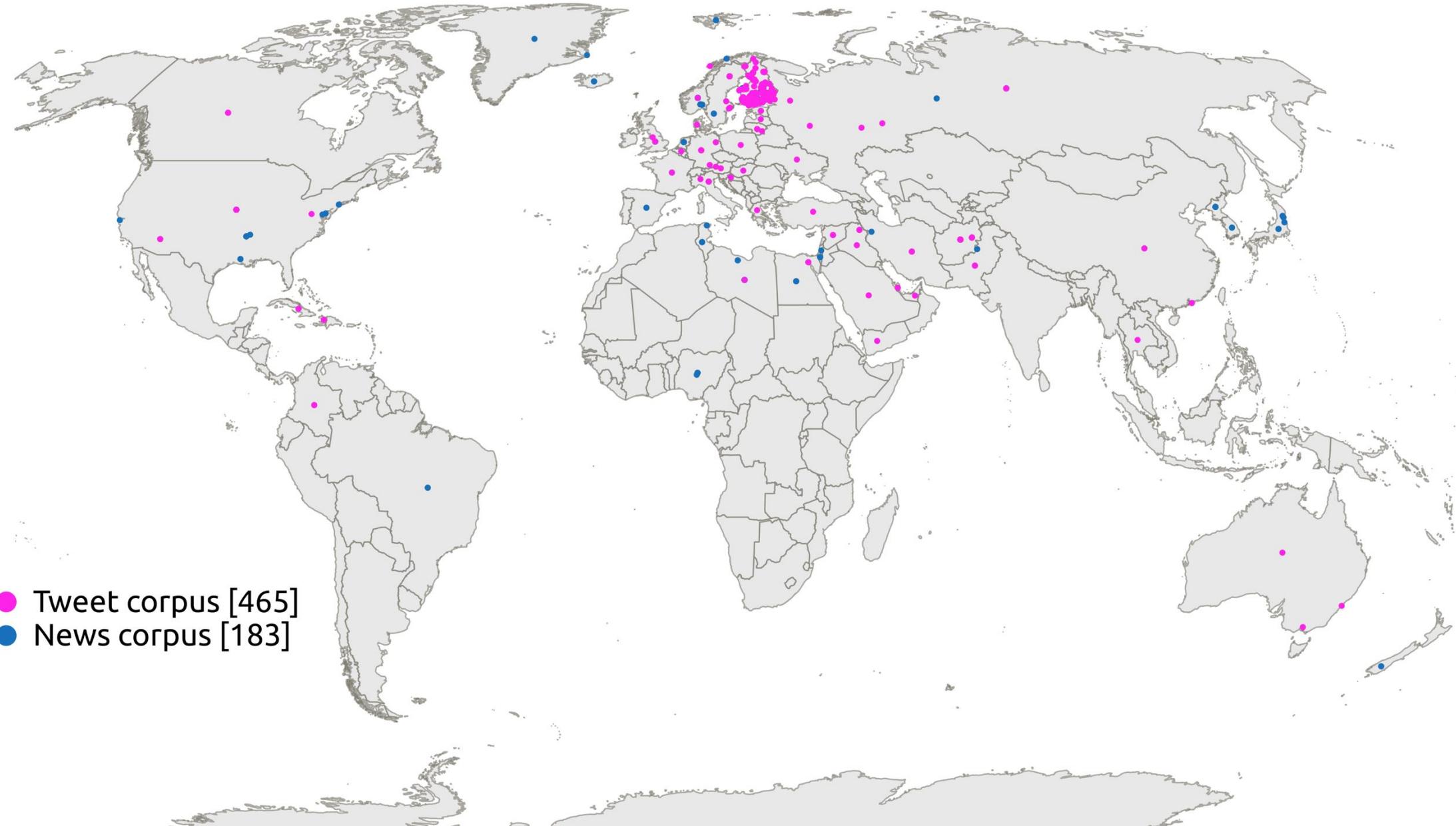
Tatu Leppämäki  
Digital Geography Lab, University of Helsinki

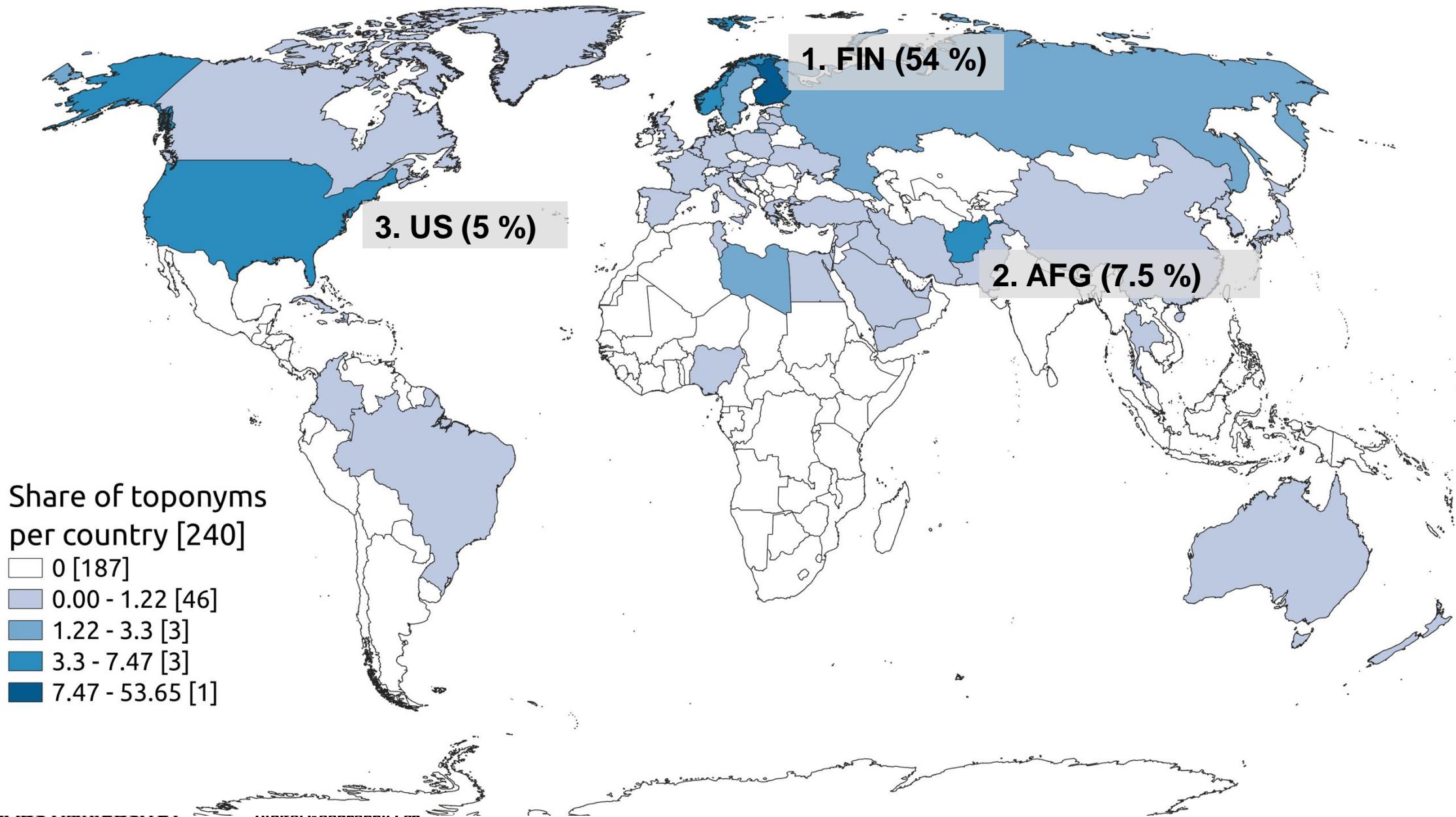


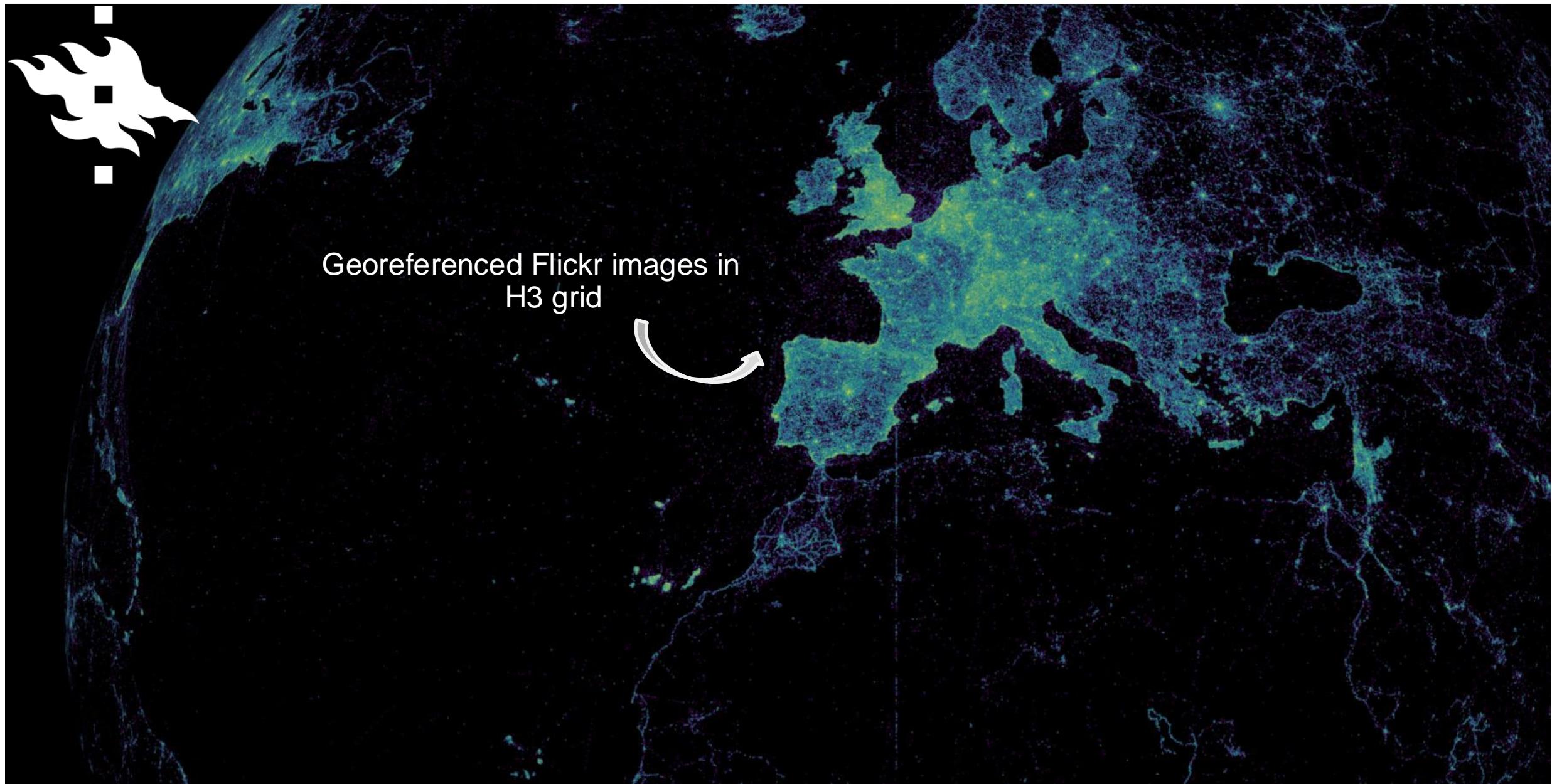


Share of toponyms  
per country (%) [240]

- 0 [71]
- >0 - 0.48 [141]
- 0.48 - 2.2 [24]
- 2.2 - 6.21 [3]
- >6.21 [1]

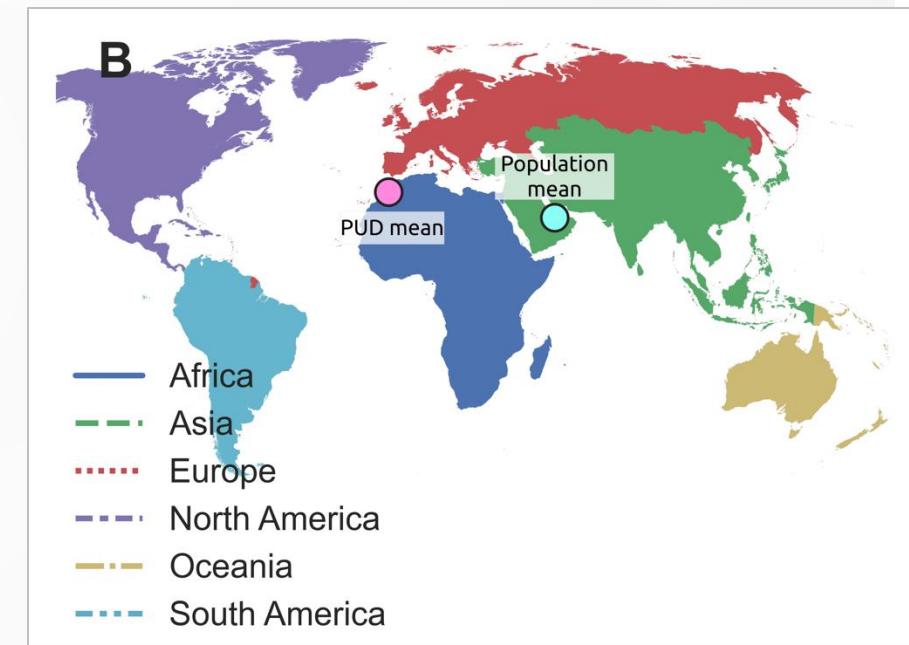
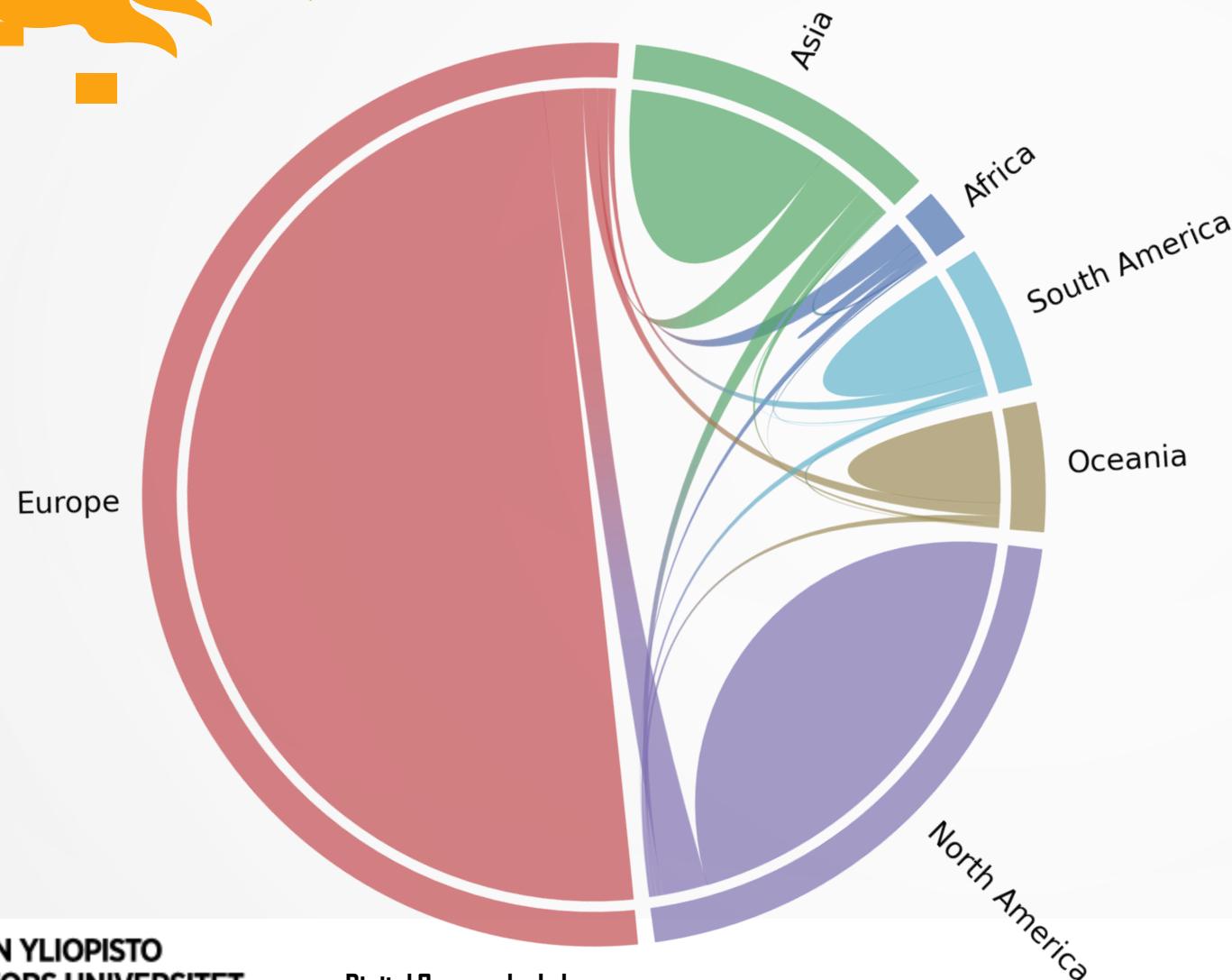








# ~HALF OF FLICKR PHOTOS AFRICA'S PA'S ARE BY EUROPEAN RESIDENTS



A wide-angle photograph of a landscape at sunset. In the foreground, there are dark green bushes and shrubs. Beyond them, a town is nestled in a valley between rolling hills and mountains. The sky is a gradient of blue, orange, and yellow, with wispy clouds. A prominent mountain range is visible in the background.

# KNOW THY DATA